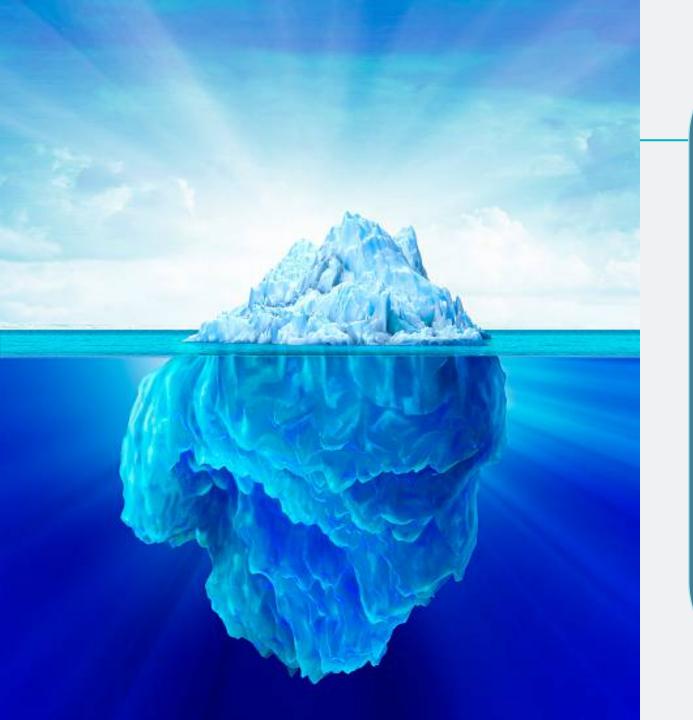
STRATEGIES IN RESPONSE TO SECONDARY TRAUMA & BURNOUT

Trauma, secondary trauma and Self-care



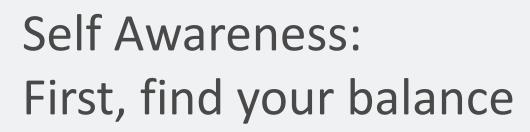


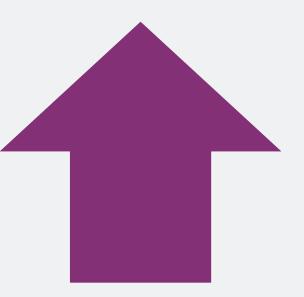


Take care of your needs











Self-reflection

Self-Awareness

Attention to what helps you stay balanced, focused, caring and effective

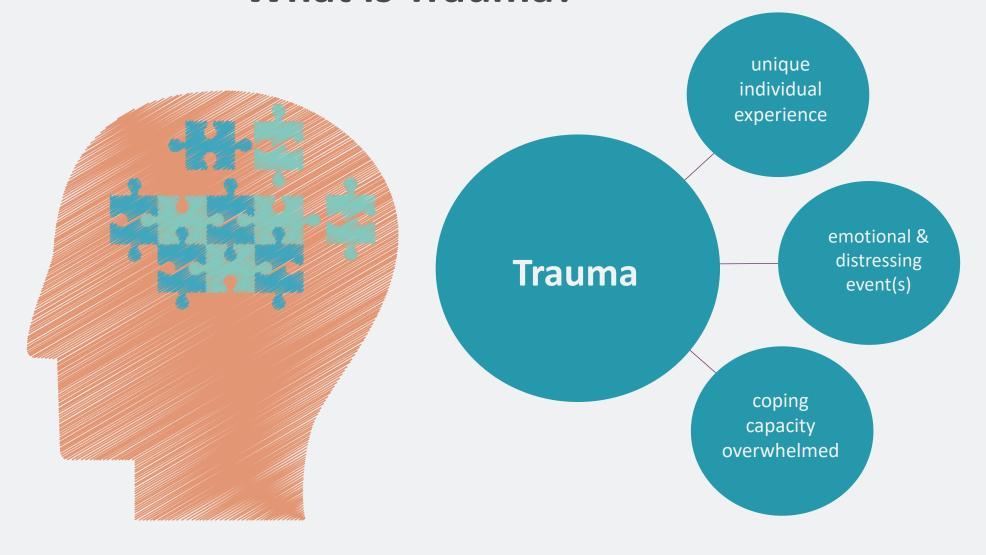
Willingness to do the self–work

Trauma



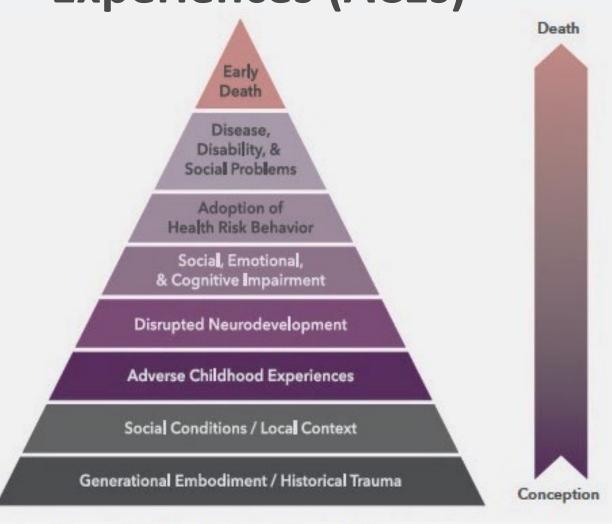


What is Trauma?













Emotional abuse

Physical abuse

Sexual abuse

Types of ACEs

Household Challenges Intimate Partner Violence
Substance Abuse
Mental Illness
Separation/Divorce
Incarcerated household member

Neglect

Emotional

Physical

Philadelphia ACEs Additional Measurement

Neighborhood safety and trust

Bullying

Witness Violence

Racism

Foster care



As the number of ACEs increases, so does the risk for negative heath outcomes



Low Risk High Risk

Lasting Impacts/Possible Risk Outcomes





- Traumatic Brain Injury
- Fractures
- Burns



CHRONIC DISEASE

- Cancer
- Diabetes
- Heart disease



INFECTIOUS DISEASE

- HIV
- STDs



- Depression
- Anxiety
- Suicide attempts
- PTSD



MATERNAL HEALTH

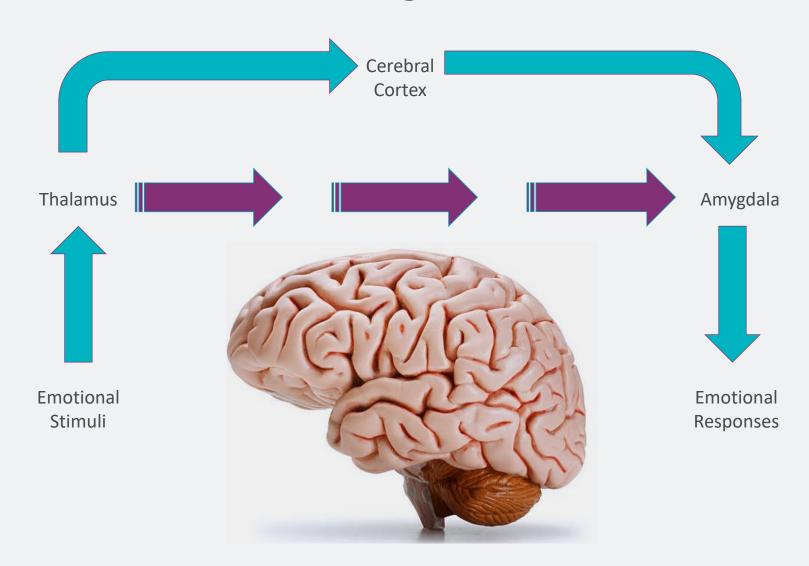
- Unintended pregnancy
- Pregnancy complications
- Fetal death

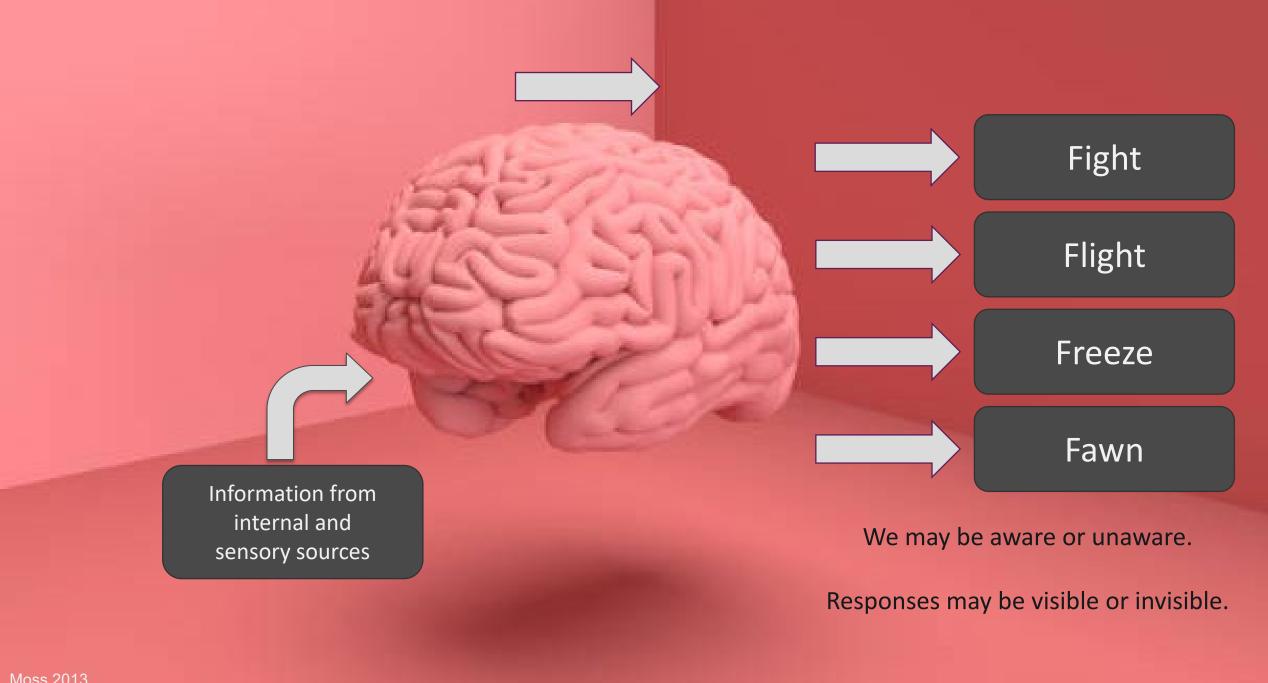


- Alcohol Abuse
- Substance Abuse
- Unsafe Sex



Trauma Changes the Brain







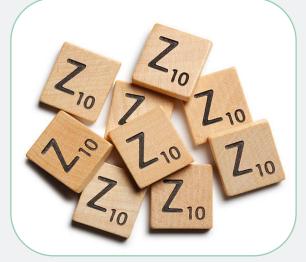
Trauma Symptoms





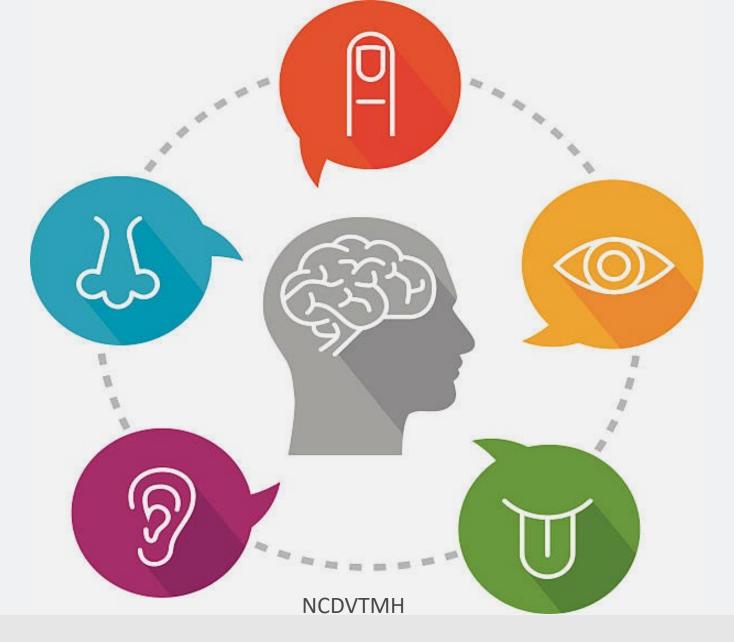






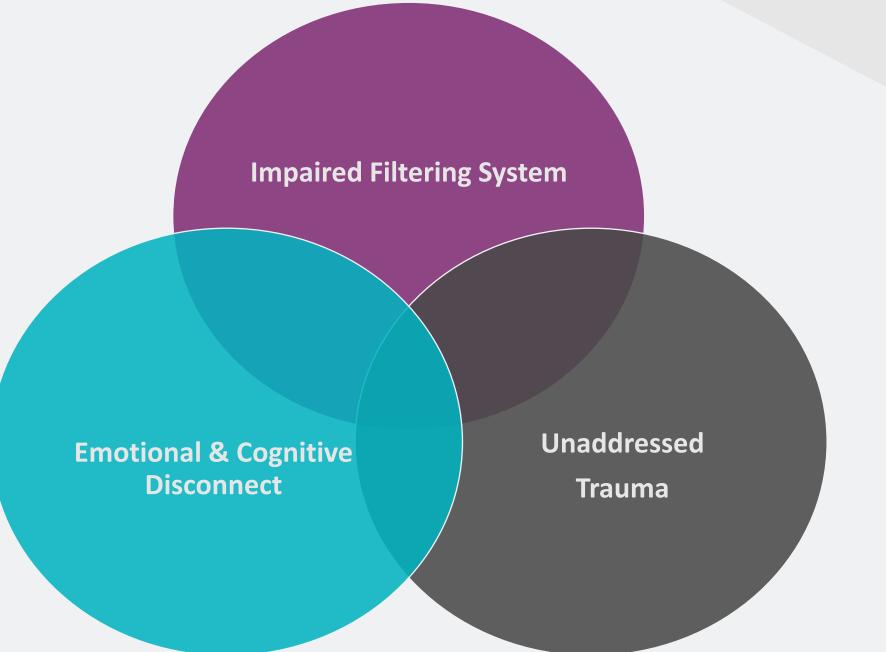
Trauma Reminders

Sensing things in the environment and/or interactions that bring our own responses to the surface.





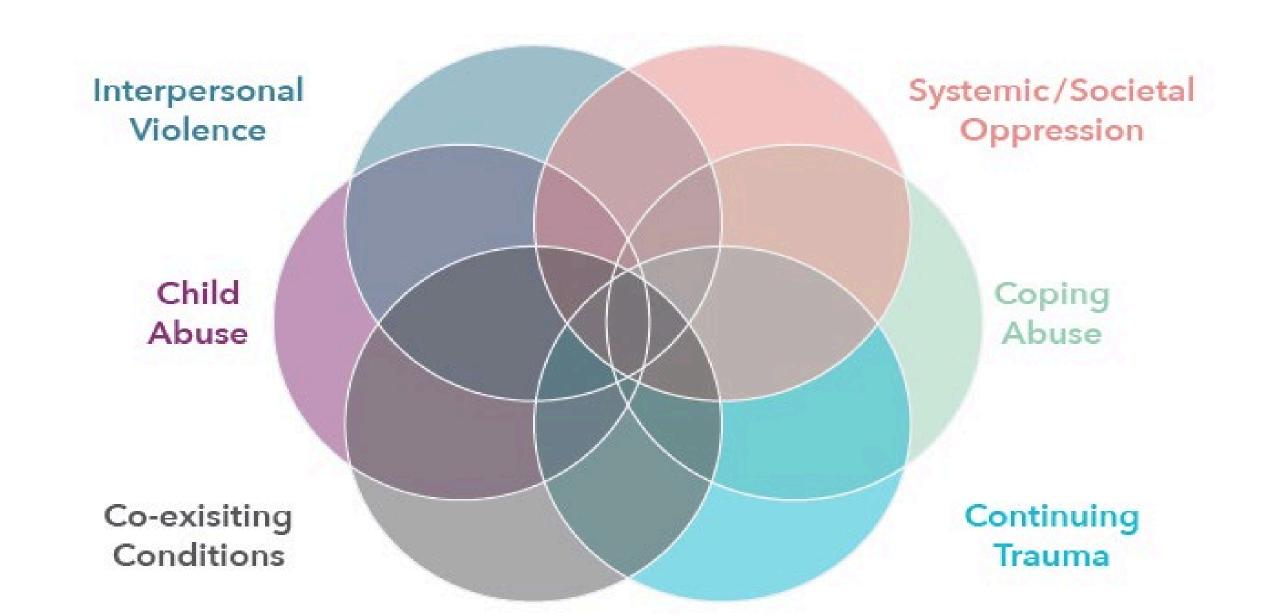


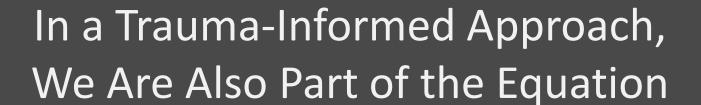






MULTI-ABUSE TRAUMA







NCDVTMH

Personal beliefs and experiences

Social, cultural, and institutional context

Political and economic structures

Context of Empathy

Survivor

Program

Personal beliefs and experiences

Social, cultural, and institutional context

Political and economic structures



Awareness of Our Own Responses

Warshaw, 1999

- Fear of being overwhelmed or making bad decisions
- Reluctance to identify with "victim"
- Helplessness and inadequacy if we can't "fix" or predict outcomes
- Frustration with survivor for not responding to our needs to do a good job

- Lack of attention to personal history and secondary trauma
- Avoid, dismiss, blame, label, control

When competence is tied to mastery and control

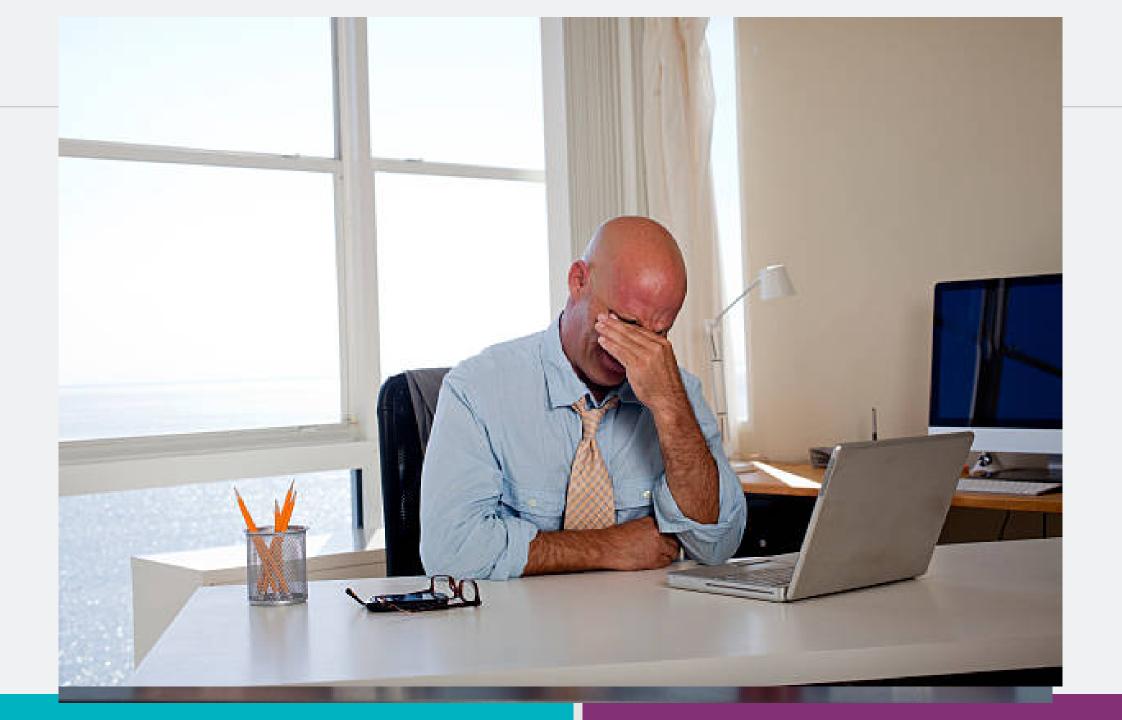






Secondary Trauma









Secondary Trauma

Occurs when the impact of other's life experiences with trauma also impacts our lives





Impacts worldview

Diminishes hope and optimism

Needs recognition

Signs & Symptoms **製製製製業業業園園園製製業**



Transforming Secondary Trauma

Balance Awareness



Reflective Approach to Practice

- Creates a safe and non-judgmental space
- Fosters attunement, empathy, nonjudgmental stance
- Reduces burnout and secondary trauma responses
- Values self-care and agency supports
- Sustains hope and faith in the human spirit



Blumenfeld, 2010



Time for restorative activities on and off-site



- Incorporation into staff meetings and service planning discussions
- Onsite or phone support from trauma-informed clinicians
- Time for reflection and quiet places
- Regular supportive supervision
- Mindfulness practices
- Team approach





Stress and Burnout

Based in characteristics
of the work
experience,
organizational culture,
and the quality of
supervision and
management



Results in feelings of exhaustion, cynicism, and ineffectiveness related to organizational stressors



Preventing Burnout

How to build resilience and sustainability for the future

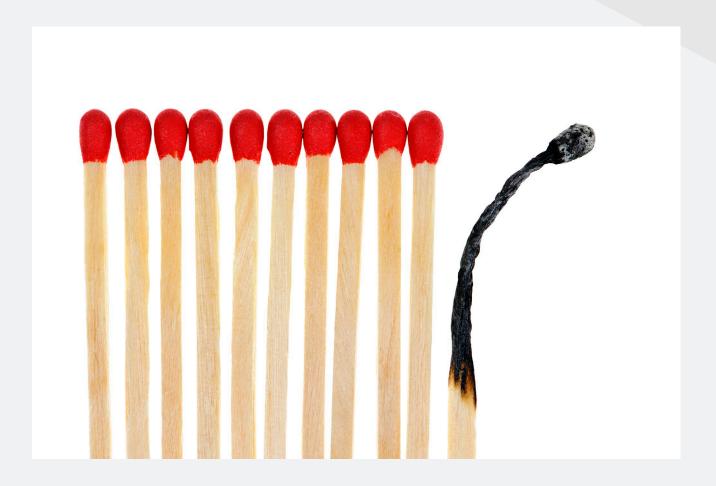


What is burnout?

"The initial 'fire' of enthusiasm, dedication, and commitment to the cause has 'burned out,' leaving behind the smoldering embers of exhaustion, cynicism, and ineffectiveness"

Which leads to "involuntary scaling back or completely leaving the activism they were apart of".

(Maslach and Gomes 2006)



Who you are matters.



The Future of our Movement

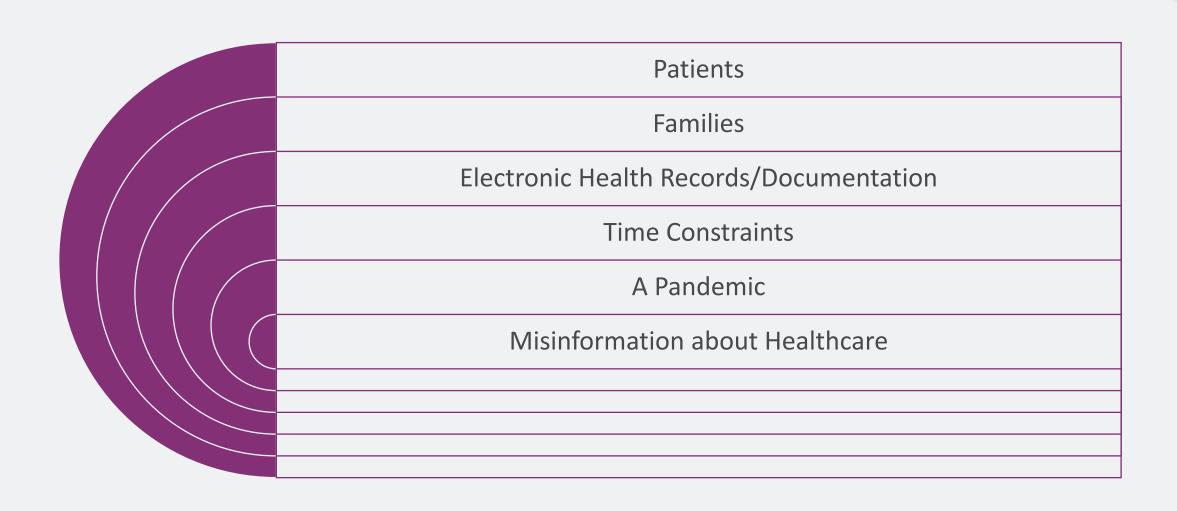
"We cannot develop and implement visionary strategies for change in the long term if we are exhausted and burned out in the short term.

To shift our work and movement culture, we need to care for ourselves and each other in a markedly different way so that as a movement we can move beyond surviving to thriving. By transforming ourselves, we will be able to engage in work that can actually transform our society."

-Move to End Violence Initiative



Healthcare Burnout: Converging Concerns





What does burnout look like?

For an individual? For a team? For an organization? **Anticipate**

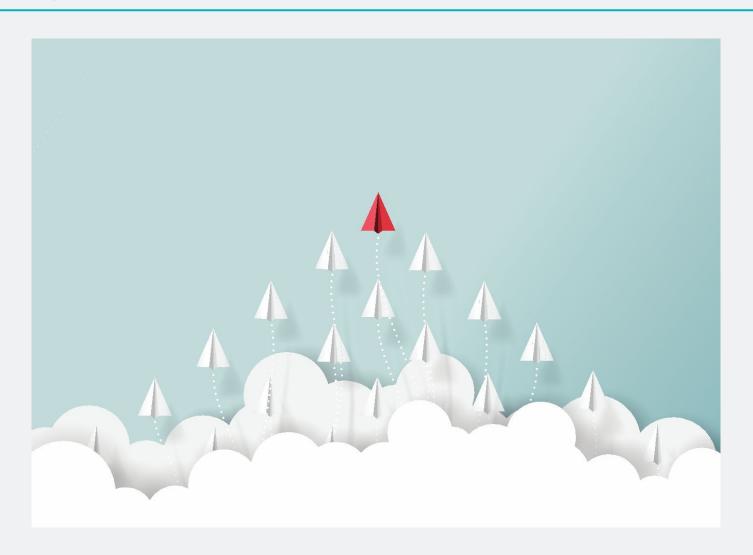
Self-awareness

Self-care plan





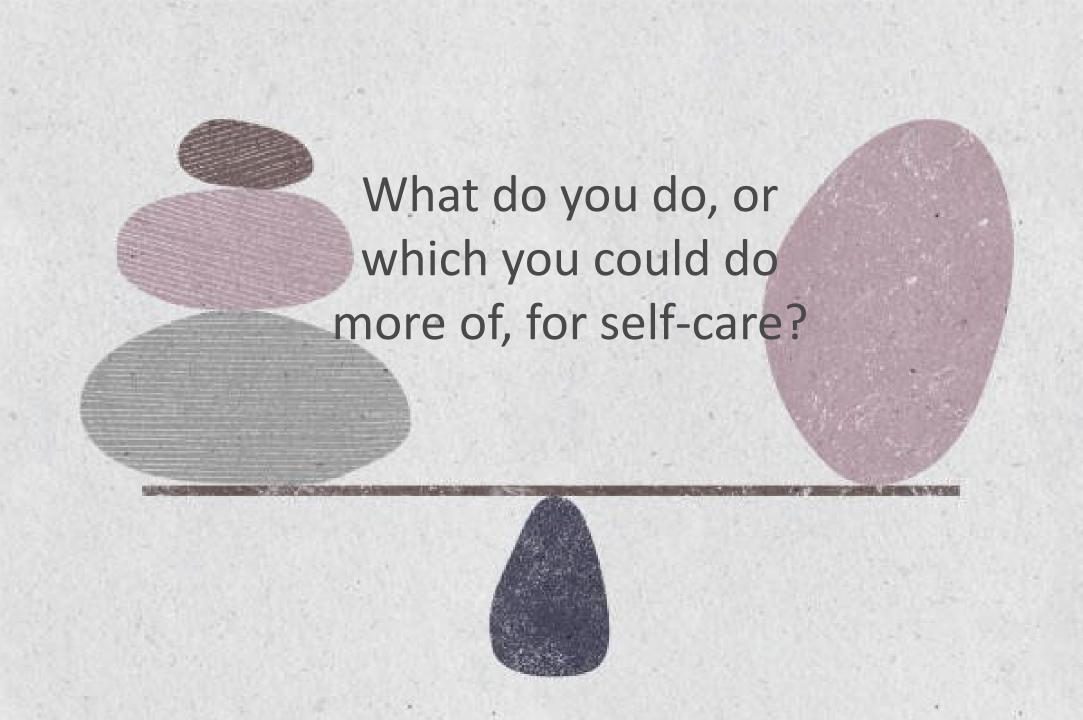
Modeling Self-Care

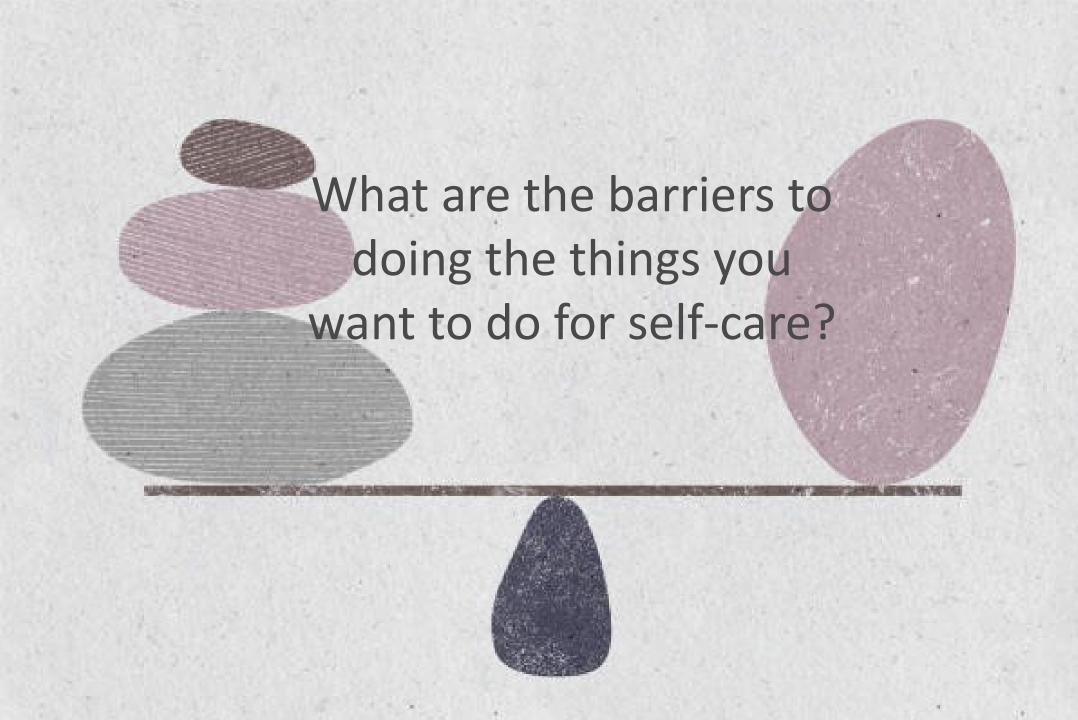




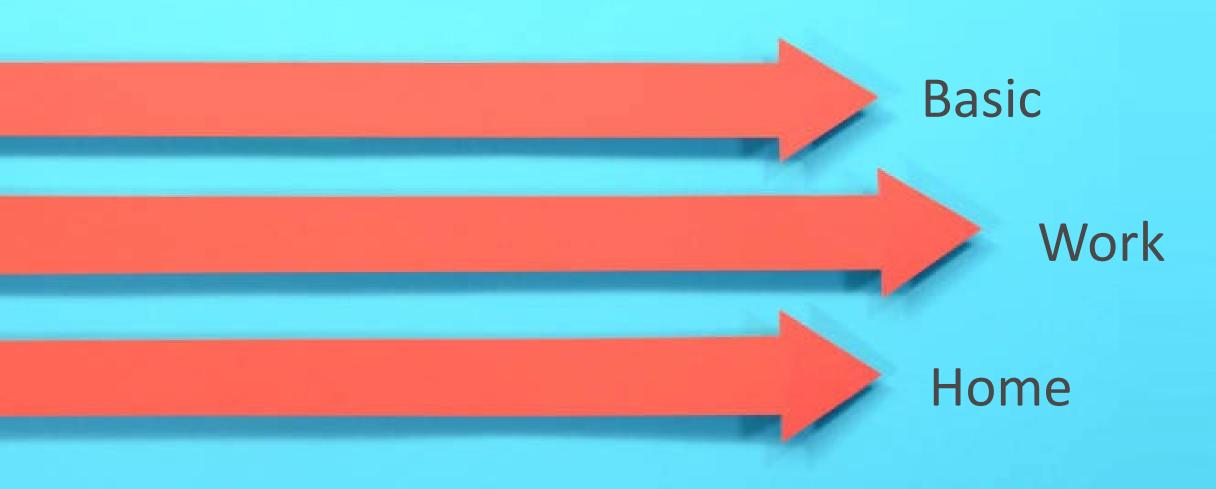
Self-Care







Self-Care



You are not "working from home", you are "at your home, during a crisis, trying to work."



COVID-19 Principles

Your personal physical, mental, and emotional health is far more important than anything else right now.

You should not try to compensate for lost productivity by working longer hours.

You will be kind to yourself and not judge how you are coping based on how you see others coping.

You will be kind to others and not judge how they are cooping based on how you are coping.

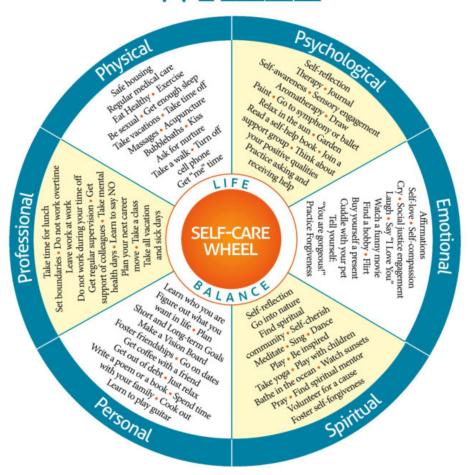
Your team's success will not be judged the same way it was when things were normal.



What's on your plate?



SELF-CARE WHEEL

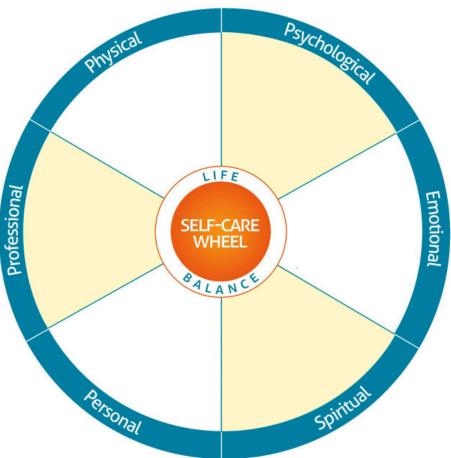


This Self-Care Wheel was inspired by and adapted from "Self-Care Assessment Worksheet" from *Transforming the Pain: A Workbook on Vicarious Traumatization* by Saakvitne, Pearlman & Staff of TSI/CAAP (Norton, 1996). Created by Olga Phoenix Project: Healing for Social Change (2013). Dedicated to all trauma professionals worldwide. Copyright @ 2013 Olga Phoenix, All Rights Reserved.

www.OlgaPhoenix.com







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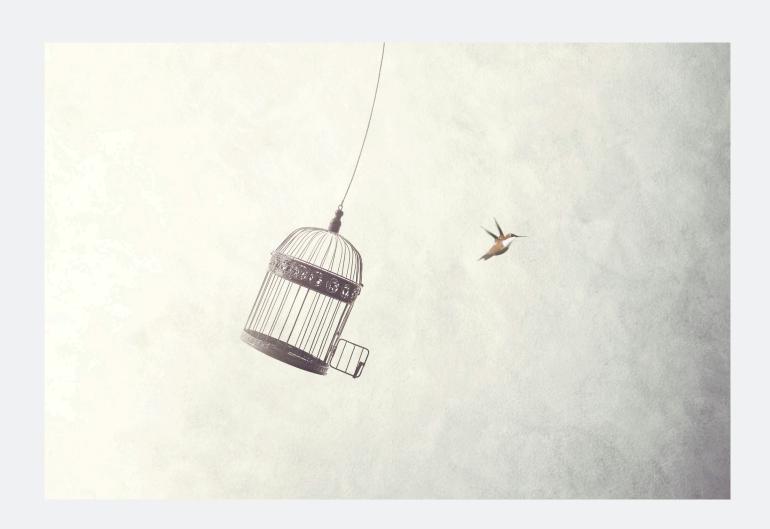


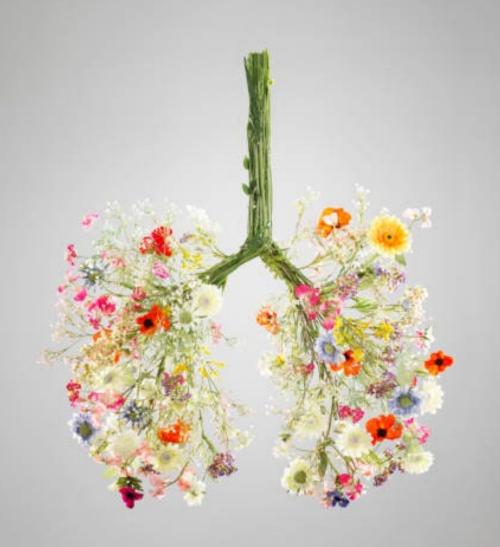
FIRE by Judy Brown





Emergency Self-Care





Breathing Techniques



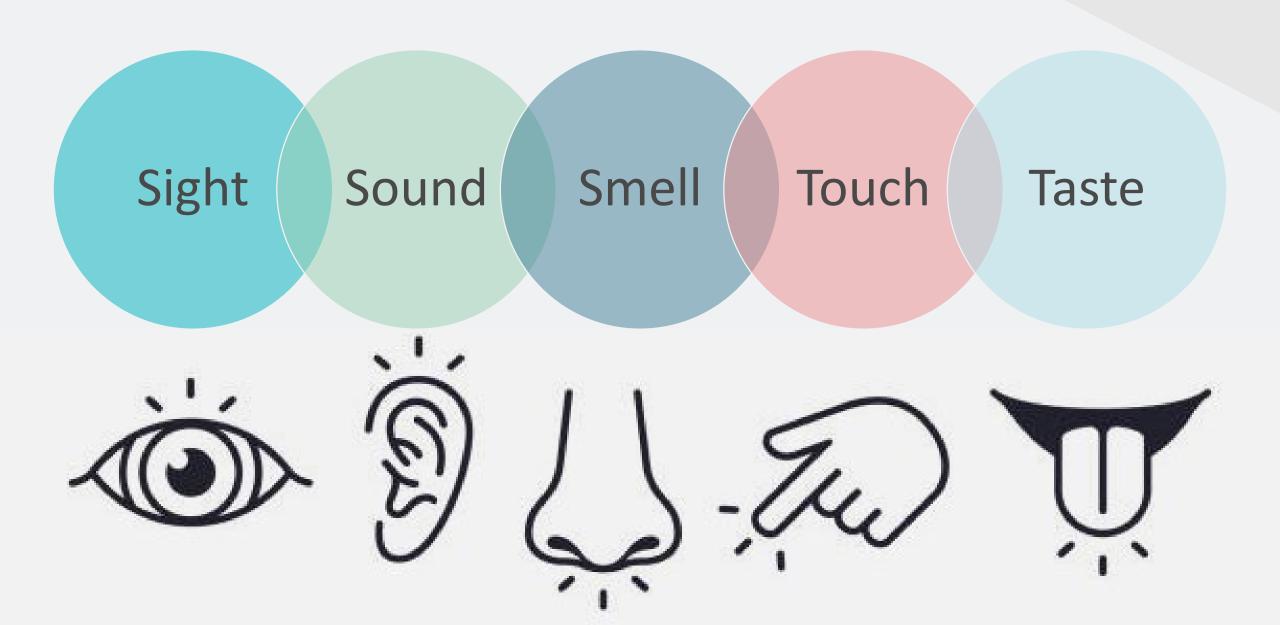
Hills & Valleys



Pick a Flower, Blow a Pinwheel

Self-Care Kits







Everything Is Awful and I'm Not Okay: questions to ask before giving up







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